


Introduction to Spanish Unity 84

Overlay






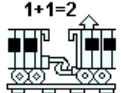


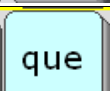





The structure of Unity 84 Español is simple and easy to learn. By combining the capabilities of this program, including core vocabulary, activity rows, and spelling with word prediction, the individual will have tools for expressing his or her ideas by generating original sentences when communicating in Spanish instead of depending on scripts which have been prepared by others.








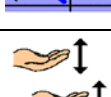
















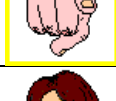





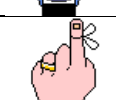



The top row of twelve keys is called the main Activity Row. You can scroll through the activities in the row by selecting the RETURN OBJ (REGALO)  key. This top row of twelve keys is also the place where you can see Dynamic Activities appear after you select certain keys in the four rows below. For example, if you select the DOG (PERRO) icon, you will see choice of animals on the top row.


















The bottom six rows is where Core Vocabulary is stored. Words in Core are used very frequently by most people. These words are organized by categories, for example all the food words begin with the BREAD (PAN) icon.


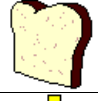






Core Vocabulary Icons

Icon	Name	Category	Word examples
	REGALO	PRONOUNS (reflexive)	<i>se, me, nos, te, le, les, ello</i>
	POSESION	POSSESSIVES and NAMES	<i>de, nombre</i>
	ROPA	CLOTHING	<i>poner, ropa, chamarra, camisa, pantalón, vestido, zapatos</i>
	PIROTECNICAS	INTERJECTIONS	<i>gracias, de nada, por favor, muy bien, lo siento</i>
	MAGO	DETERMINERS	<i>eso, esta, ésto, estos, ese, esa, esta</i>
	TREN	CONJUNCTIONS	<i>primera, próxima, ultima, uno, dos, tres, que, así que, hasta, y, si</i>
	PUENTE	PREPOSITIONS	<i>para, contra, abajo, sin, entre, arriba</i>
	PREGUNTA	QUESTIONS	<i>¿Que? ¿De quién, ¿Por qué, ¿Cuántos, ¿Dónde, ¿Como, pregunta, preguntar</i>
	QUE	single hit for que	<i>que</i>
	GABINETE VACIO	NOUN singular ending	<i>un, una, uno, una, unas, algún, alguno, alguna, buscar</i> + s para terminar Nouns
	GABINETE LLENO	NOUN plural ending	<i>encontrar</i> +es noun plural ending
	ADVERBO	ADVERBS	<i>bien, -amente, -emente, -mente</i>
	NIÑO	I PRONOUNS	<i>yo, mí, mío</i>
	NOSOTROS	WE PRONOUN	<i>nuestro, nuestros, nuestra, nuestras</i>

Icon	Name	Category	Word examples
	A	single hit for a	<i>a</i>
	MONITO DE ACCION	VERBS	<i>lo</i> , VERB ACTIVITY ROWS
	VERB+NDO	GERUNDS	<i>el</i> , Verb ending for gerund, present participle
	VERB P_PAS	PAST TENSE VERBS	<i>la</i> , Verb ending for past preterite
	VERB + ADO/IDO	PAST PARTICIPLE VERBS	<i>los</i> , Verb ending for past participle
	VERB	PAST IMPERFECT VERBS	<i>las</i> , Verb ending for past imperfect
	PULGAR ABOJO	PAST CONDITIONAL VERBS	Verb ending for past conditional <i>quitar, malo</i>
	MANOS	PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS	Verb ending for present subjunctive
	MAÑANA	FUTURE TENSE VERBS	Verb ending for future tense
	FUTURO	FUTURE CONDITIONAL VERBS	Verb ending for future conditional tense
	TU	YOU familiar	<i>tú, ti, tus, tuyo, tuyos, tuyas</i>
	EL	HE PRONOUN	<i>el, su, sus, suyo, tuyas</i>
	ESCUELA	SCHOOL	<i>saber, clase, matemática, lectura, ciencias naturales, arte, música</i>
	DADOS	GAMES	<i>jugar, aparejar, baraja, dados, tictacto</i>
	SOL	LIKE, DAY	<i>gustar, día, días</i>
	DINERO	MONEY	<i>tener, dinero, moneda, fería, nickel, dime, quarter</i>

Icon	Name	Category	Word Examples
	MASCARAS	FEELINGS	<i>sentir, sentimientos, feliz, triste, emocionado, enfadado</i>
	LIBRO	READING	<i>leer, libro, cuaderno, diario, revisto, cuento</i>
	MUSICA	MUSIC	<i>música, escuchar, album, radio</i>
	ZAPATO	SPORTS	<i>caminar, beisbol, básquetbol, ejercicio</i>
	MAPA	PLACES	<i>quedar, parte, partes, campo, ciudad, granja</i>
	ALTO	STOP	<i>parar</i>
	USTED	YOU formal	<i>usted, su, sus, suyo, suyos, suya, suyas</i>
	ELLA	SHE PRONOUN	<i>ella, su, sus, suyo, suya, suyos, suyas</i>
	NOSOTRAS	WE feminine	<i>nosotras, nuestro, nuestra, nuestros, nuestras</i>
	QUERER	WANT	<i>querer, enojar</i>
	FAMILIA	FAMILY	<i>familia, mama, papa, hermano, hermana, abuela, abuelo</i>
	PERRO	ANIMALS	<i>venir, animal, mascot, perro, gato, Sub-categories of animals</i>
	RELOJ	TIME	<i>comenzar, luego, listo, Days of the week, months</i>
	RECORDAR	REMEMBER	<i>recordar, cosa, cosas, importante</i>
	RANA	FROG, GO	<i>ir, lugar</i>
	ALBERCA	BODY PARTS	<i>nadar, cuerpo, Sub-categories of body parts</i>




















Icon	Name	Category	Word Examples
	ARCO IRIS	COLORS and ART SUPPLIES	<i>pintar, rojo, anaranjado, amarillo, verde</i>
	AYUDAR	HEALTH and BODY	<i>ayudar, terapia</i>
	USTEDES	YOU plural formal	<i>ustedes, su, sus, suyo, suya, suyas</i>
	ELLOS	THEY PRONOUN	<i>ellos, su, sus, suyo, suyos, suya, suyas</i>
	OJO	VISION, SIGHT	<i>ver, vision, mirar, mirada</i>
	PENSAR	THINKING	<i>pensar, idea, inteligente</i>
	SALIDA	LEAVING	<i>salir, salida</i>
	TELEFONO	TALKING, SMALL APPLIANCES	<i>hablar, aparato, teléfono, celular</i>
	BUENO	GOOD, POSITIVE	<i>dar, permiso, bueno, Buena</i>
	CASA	HOUSE and BUILDINGS	<i>estar, casa, cuarto, sala, salon de recreo</i>
	AMOR	LOVE	<i>amar, amor, conmigo, querdo</i>
	GENTE	PEOPLE	<i>gente, seguir, amigo, amiga, hombre, señorita</i>
	MAÑANATR	NATURE and VEHICLES	<i>subir, viaje, transportación, carro, troque</i>
	CERRAR	TOYS and CONTAINERS	<i>abrir, cosa, abierto</i>
	ELLAS	THEY feminine	<i>ellas, su, sus, suya, suyas, suyo, suyos</i>
	NO	NEGATIVE	<i>no</i>
	ORACIONES	SENTENCES	<i>decir, contar</i>

Icon	Name	Category	Word Examples
	SILLA	ASSISTIVE TECH	<i>sentar, discapacidad, tecnología asistiva</i>
	PAN	FOODS	Sub-categories of foods, <i>comer, comida</i>
	DIOS	HOLIDAYS and SHAPES	<i>hacer, días festivos</i>
	PARAGUAS	WEATHER	<i>clima, necesitar, soleado, lloviendo, nublado</i>
	BEBIDA	BEVERAGES	<i>bebida, tomar, té, café, leche, agua</i>
	POLICIA	WORK, WORKERS	<i>trabajar, maestro, asistente, doctor, terapeuta ocupacional</i>
	COCINA	KITCHEN	<i>cocina, volver, plato, platilo, tazón, taza</i>
	CAMA	FURNITURE and SLEEP	<i>dormir, sueño, muebles</i>

Grammatical structure
















The grammatical structure of Unity Español 84 is based on the following patterns.

Pronouns: The following pronouns are produced by twice activating the icon which represents the corresponding pronoun:

Sequence	Pronoun	English meaning
 	<i>yo</i>	<i>I</i>
 	<i>ella</i>	<i>she</i>
 	<i>tú</i>	<i>you (familiar)</i>
 	<i>usted</i>	<i>you (formal)</i>
 	<i>ustedes</i>	<i>you (plural)</i>
 	<i>nosotras</i>	<i>we (fem.)</i>
 	<i>nosotros</i>	<i>we (masc/mixed grp.)</i>
 	<i>él</i>	<i>he</i>
 	<i>ella</i>	<i>she</i>
 	<i>ellos</i>	<i>they (masc/mixed grp.)</i>
 	<i>ellas</i>	<i>they (fem.)</i>

Possessive Pronouns:







Possessive pronouns are produced by activating the icon which depicts the corresponding pronoun followed by the icon NOMBRE and the desired possessive form.

Sequence	Word	English meaning
  	<i>mi</i>	my
  	<i>mío</i>	mine
  	<i>tu</i>	your
  	<i>tuyo</i>	yours
  	<i>su</i>	yours (his, hers)





Other words on the core display are generated using the following grammar labels:



Interjections (Pirotecnias): This icon is used for interjections, or quick remarks/responses. It is anticipated that the individual using the Unity 84 español MAP will customize the interjections on the core display in accordance with his/ her age, gender social background, geographic factors and personal preferences.

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>Con permiso</i>	Excuse me
 	<i>¡Imaginate!</i>	Imagine that!
 	<i>muy bien</i>	Fine, very well















More interjections

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>lo siento</i>	I'm sorry
 	<i>por favor</i>	please

These interjections are produced very rapidly.






















Demonstratives (Mago): This icon is activated by accessing the icon Mago (magician) and then a demonstrative term such as *ésto*, *eso*, or *esos*. (El mago señala.)

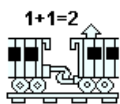
Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>eso</i>	that
  	<i>esta</i>	this (fem.)
  	<i>estas</i>	these (fem.)
  	<i>ésto</i>	that
  	<i>estos</i>	these (masc.)





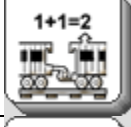

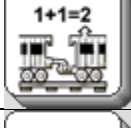


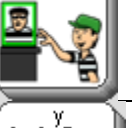
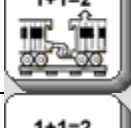



Prepositions (Puente) When the icon Puente is activated, prepositions appear in the core vocabulary display and in the activity row.

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>adelante</i>	forward, ahead
 	<i>adentro</i>	inside
 	<i>afuera</i>	outside
 	<i>arriba</i>	up
 	<i>contra</i>	against
 	<i>debajo</i>	under
 	<i>delante</i>	in front
 	<i>entre</i>	between
 	<i>excepto</i>	except
 	<i>frente</i>	forward, in front

Other prepositions include: *detrás*, *con*, *adentro*, *sobre*, *lejos*, *alrededor*, *enfrente*, *atrás* and *en*. The dynamic activity row for prepositions contains the following words: *aquí*, *allá*, *allí*, *por*, *de*, *atrás*, *encima*, *hacia*, *adelante*, *debajo*, *adentro*, *lejos*, *antes*, *cerca*, and the time words *antes* and *después*.











Conjunctions (Tren) This icon is used to produce conjunctions.

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>mientras –Mientras estaba hablando-una acción continua.</i>	while
 	<i>o – Las máscaras representan estados de ánimo opuestos.</i>	or
 	<i>para – El perro lleva el periódico a su dueño.</i>	to
 	<i>pero – El preso quiere escaparse de la cárcel pero no puede hacerlo.</i>	but
 	<i>y – Los vagones del tren son enlazados. Las conjunciones (y. o) también son enlaces entre otras Words.</i>	and
 	<i>Porque-Porque soy tu mama y te quiero.</i>	because







**Questions (Pregunta)**

The question mark is the beginning icon in question words, There is also a question activity row linked to the Question icon.

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	¿Cuántos	how many
 	¿Dónde	where
 	¿Cuándo	when
 	¿Quién	who

**Adverbs (Adverbos)**

The Adverb icon is the beginning of sequences for adverbs. A dynamic activity row contains adverb endings.

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>bien</i>	good, well
 	<i>siempre</i>	always
 	<i>tan</i>	so

More Adverbs

















Sequence		Word	English meaning
	 muy	<i>muy</i>	very
	 sólo	<i>sólo</i>	alone
	 tal vez	<i>tal vez</i>	maybe
	 demasia	<i>demasiado</i>	slowly
	 tarde	<i>tarde</i>	late

**Nouns (Gabinete Vacío)**





















This icon is the ending key for singular category nouns. Category nouns begin with an icon in core. Nouns that are members of the category appear in the dynamic activity row that is linked to the core icon. For example, the food nouns are in a dynamic activity row that opens when you select the PAN icon. The category noun *comida* appears on the GABINETE VACIO icon. The GABINETE LLENO icon is the ending key for plural category nouns. For example, the word *comidas* begins with PAN and ends with GABINETE LLENO.

Two hits on GABINETE VACIO adds an “s” ending to words. Two hits on GABINETE LLENO adds an “es” ending to words.

Here are the core nouns:

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>ropa</i>	clothing
 	<i>castigo</i>	punishment
 	<i>parte</i>	part
 	<i>clase</i>	class
  	<i>razón</i>	reason, right
 	<i>juego</i>	game
  	<i>premio</i>	prize



























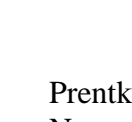
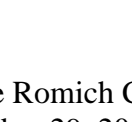
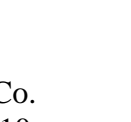
Nouns

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>día</i>	day
  	<i>broma</i>	joke
 	<i>trabajo</i>	work
 	<i>dinero</i>	money
 	<i>sentimientos</i>	feelings
  	<i>cambio</i>	change
 	<i>libro</i>	book
 	<i>música</i>	music
  	<i>sonido</i>	sound
 	<i>ejercicio</i>	exercise
 	<i>problema</i>	problem
  	<i>enemigo</i>	enemy



Nouns

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 familia	<i>familia</i>	family
  reunión	<i>reunión</i>	meeting
 diversión	<i>diversión</i>	pastime, entertainment
  noticias	<i>noticias</i>	news
 permiso	<i>permiso</i>	permission
 vez	<i>vez</i>	time
  tiempo	<i>tiempo</i>	time
  memoria	<i>memoria</i>	memory
 lugar	<i>lugar</i>	place
 cuerpo	<i>cuerpo</i>	body
 color	<i>color</i>	color
 terapia	<i>terapia</i>	therapy






Nouns

Sequence	Word	English meaning
  	<i>salud</i>	health
 	<i>vision</i>	vision
  	<i>mirada</i>	look
 	<i>idea</i>	idea
  	<i>opinion</i>	opinion
 	<i>salida</i>	exit
 	<i>permiso</i>	permission
 	<i>aparato</i>	appliance, device
 	<i>casa</i>	house
  	<i>hogar</i>	home
 	<i>amor</i>	love
  	<i>vida</i>	life

Nouns


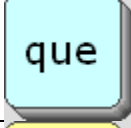

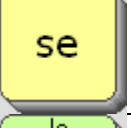








Sequence	Word	English meaning
  gente	<i>gente</i>	people
   amistad	<i>amistad</i>	friendship
  viaje	<i>viaje</i>	trip
  cosa	<i>cosa</i>	thing
  discapaci	<i>discapacidad</i>	disability
  comida	<i>comida</i>	food
  religión	<i>religión</i>	religion
   Dios	<i>Dios</i>	God
  clima	<i>clima</i>	weather
   lluvia	<i>lluvia</i>	rain
  bebida	<i>bebida</i>	drink (n.)
  cocina	<i>cocina</i>	kitchen

Nouns

Sequence	Word	English meaning
  	<i>vuelta</i>	turn
 	<i>sueño</i>	sleep

Dative Terms (modify an indirect object) and Articles

The following dative terms and articles appear in the core display. Many of these are single hits.

























Sequence	Word	English meaning
	<i>a</i>	to, of, toward, at, on, in
	<i>que</i>	that
 	<i>se</i>	a reflexive pronoun indicator
 	<i>lo</i>	it
	<i>el</i>	the
	<i>la</i>	the
	<i>los</i>	the
	<i>las</i>	the
 	<i>de</i>	of

Verbs

The following 41 verbs are primary verbs. The pattern for primary verbs is one hit on a core icon plus one hit on Mr. Action Man, “*monito de acción.*” This forms the infinitive of each primary verb.

Sequence		Word	English meaning
		<i>abrir</i>	to open
		<i>amar</i>	to love
		<i>ayudar</i>	to help
		<i>buscar</i>	to look for
		<i>caminar</i>	to walk
		<i>comenzar</i>	to start
		<i>comer</i>	to eat
		<i>decir</i>	to say
		<i>dormir</i>	to sleep
		<i>encontrar</i>	to find
		<i>escribir</i>	to write













Ejemplos de los Verbos:

Sequence		Word	English meaning
	 escuchar	<i>escuchar</i>	to hear
	 estar	<i>estar</i>	to be
	 gustar	<i>gustar</i>	to like
	 hacer	<i>hacer</i>	to make
	 ir	<i>ir</i>	to go
	 jugar	<i>jugar</i>	to play
	 leer	<i>leer</i>	to read
	 nadar	<i>nadar</i>	to swim
	 necesitar	<i>necesitar</i>	to need
	 pensar	<i>pensar</i>	to think
	 pintar	<i>pintar</i>	to paint
	 poner	<i>poner</i>	to put

Ejemplos de los Verbos:

Sequence		Word	English meaning
	 pregunta	<i>preguntar</i>	to ask
	 quedar	<i>quedar</i>	to stay
	 querer	<i>querer</i>	to want
	 quitar	<i>quitar</i>	to take away
	 recordar	<i>recordar</i>	to remember
	 saber	<i>saber</i>	to know
	 salir	<i>salir</i>	to leave
	 seguir	<i>seguir</i>	to follow
	 sentar	<i>sentar</i>	to sit
	 sentir	<i>sentir</i>	to feel
	 ser	<i>ser</i>	to be
	 subir	<i>subir</i>	to climb, to go up










Ejemplos de los Verbos:

Sequence	Word	English meaning
 	<i>tener</i>	to have
 	<i>tomar</i>	to drink
 	<i>trabajar</i>	to work
 	<i>venir</i>	to come
 	<i>ver</i>	to see
 	<i>volver</i>	to turn

Secondary Verbs

The following 31 words are secondary verbs. The pattern for secondary verbs is two hits on a core icon plus Mr. Action Man, “*monitor de acción*”.

It should be noted that many of the secondary verbs are either synonyms or antonyms with respect to primary verbs created using the same core icons.










Sequence	Word	English meaning
  	<i>aprender</i>	to learn
  	<i>bajar</i>	to get down, to go down, to come down
  	<i>cambiar</i>	to change

Secondary Verb Examples

Sequence	Word	English meaning
   cerrar	<i>cerrar</i>	to close
   cocinar	<i>cocinar</i>	to cook
   comprar	<i>comprar</i>	to buy
   creer	<i>creer</i>	to believe
   cuidar	<i>cuidar</i>	to take care
   descansar	<i>descansar</i>	to rest
   encontrar	<i>encontrar</i>	to find, to meet
   enojar	<i>enojar</i>	to make angry
   estudiar	<i>estudiar</i>	to study
   ganar	<i>ganar</i>	to get, to win
   haber	<i>haber</i>	to have (auxiliary)
   hablar	<i>hablar</i>	to talk

Secondary Verb Examples

Sequence	Word	English meaning
   llegar	<i>llegar</i>	to arrive
   llover	<i>llover</i>	to rain
   manejar	<i>manejar</i>	to drive
   meter	<i>meter</i>	to put
   oír	<i>cantar</i>	to sing
   oír	<i>cantar</i>	to sing
   olvidar	<i>olvidar</i>	to forget
   pasar	<i>pasar</i>	to pass
   pedir	<i>pedir</i>	to ask, to request
   poder	<i>poder</i>	to be able, can
   reunir	<i>reunir</i>	to come together
   terminar	<i>terminar</i>	stop

Sequence	Word	English meaning
  	<i>traer</i>	to bring, to carry
  	<i>llevar</i>	to wear, to carry
  	<i>vivir</i>	to live









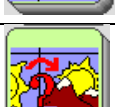
Verb conjugations

In the third row of the Unity 84 Español overlay, there are labels which represent verb tenses:

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Verb Markers and Meanings

Icon	Verb Tense	Example	English
 monito de acción	infinitivo	comer	to eat
 +ndo	presente progressive (gerund)	comiendo	eating
 p. pas	pretérito del pasado	comí	I ate
 ado/ido	participio del pasado (tiempo compuesto)	ha comido	had eaten
 monitor de acción	plusimperfecto del pasado	comía	I was eating, used to eat
 pulgar hacia abajo	pasado condicional	comiera	I ate, was eating
 manos	subjuncto del presente	coma	I eat, am eating
 flecha hacia el alba	future	comeré	I will eat
 fleche hacia el alba con ?	futuro condicional	comería	I would eat

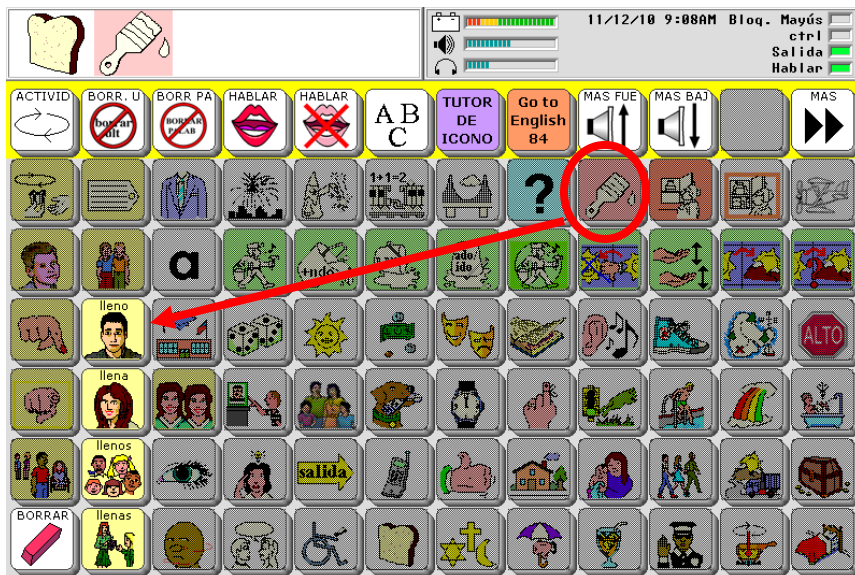
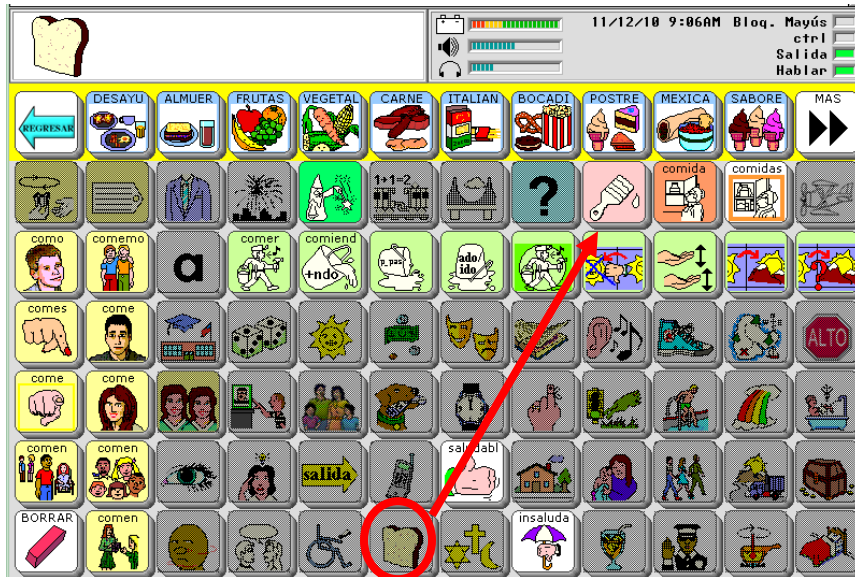
Verb Examples:

Sequence	Word	Significado en ingles
 	<i>comer</i>	to eat
 	<i>tomar</i>	to drink
   	<i>tomo agua</i>	I drink water
 	<i>comiendo</i>	eating
 	<i>tomando</i>	drinking
 	<i>como</i>	I eat
  	<i>comió</i>	you (formal) ate
  	<i>comió</i>	he ate
  	<i>comió</i>	she ate
  	<i>ha comido</i>	he had eaten
  	<i>ha tomado</i>	she had drunk
  	<i>comía</i>	he was eating, used to eat, ate

Sequence	Word	Significado en ingles
  	<i>comiera</i>	you (formal) ate, were eating
  	<i>coman</i>	you (formal, plural) eat, are eating
  	<i>tomen</i>	they drink, are drinking
  	<i>comeremos</i>	we will eat

Adjectives

Adjectives are found by choosing a category key, such as the PAN icon for food, then selecting the pink paintbrush, and finally an ending key to indicate gender and number.











Adjective Examples

Sequence	Word	Significado en ingles
   lleno	<i>lleno</i>	full
   llena	<i>llena</i>	full
   llenos	<i>llenos</i>	full
   llenas	<i>llenas</i>	full
   corto	<i>corto</i>	short
   corta	<i>corta</i>	short
   cortos	<i>cortos</i>	short
   cortas	<i>cortas</i>	short
   largo	<i>largo</i>	long
   larga	<i>larga</i>	long
   largos	<i>largos</i>	long
   largas	<i>largas</i>	long

Adjective opposites

In addition, you can find more adjectives and adverbs of neutral gender by choosing a category key, and then either the thumbs up key or the thumbs down on the umbrella

Sequence	Word	Significado en ingles
 fácil	<i>fácil</i>	easy
 difícil	<i>difícil</i>	difficult
 posible	<i>posible</i>	possible
 imposible	<i>imposible</i>	impossible
 igual	<i>igual</i>	same, equal
 diferente	<i>diferente</i>	different
 más	<i>más</i>	more
 menos	<i>menos</i>	less

Use the Icon Tutor to find more words



You can find any word in the Unity 84 Spanish MAP by using the icon tutor. Select the key marked TUTOR DE ICONO, and then follow the prompts on the screen.